ROAD SURFACE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM ASSESSMENT

For the

TOWN OF MASON, NEW HAMPSHIRE



Prepared by:
Nashua Regional Planning Commission
30 Temple Street, Suite 310
Nashua, NH 03060

In Partnership with:

New Hampshire Department of Transportation University of New Hampshire Technology Transfer Center Statewide Asset Data Exchange System (SADES)

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1.0 ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The Nashua Regional Planning Commission (NRPC) wishes to acknowledge and thank the New Hampshire Statewide Asset Exchange System (SADES) for providing the technology platform, training, and support necessary to complete this project. SADES is a partnership between the University of New Hampshire Technology Transfer Center (UNHT²) and the New Hampshire Department of Transportation. Since 2014, UNHT² has supported all nine NH regional planning commissions in their efforts to provide Road System Management System (RSMS) assessments to their member towns. NRPC has benefited from this program and we take pride in providing RSMS assessments to towns in the Nashua region.

2.0 INTRODUCTION

This Report prepared by the Nashua Regional Planning Commission (NRPC) contains the Road Surface Management System assessment (RSMS) completed for the Town of Mason by NRPC in 2020. Broadly, a RSMS is a data-driven process for managing roads. The RSMS includes an inventory of the road network and an analysis evaluating and comparing repair strategies. In Section 3.0 of this Report, we describe the full RSMS process and its benefits. In section 4.0, we describe principals of pavement preservation; this section also includes basic concepts for pavement management that are essential to this report.

This RSMS assessment has two project phases: a road inventory (Phase I), and a repair cost scenario comparison (Phase 2). The road inventory includes all town-maintained roads, unpaved and paved. We describe field inventory procedures in Section 5.0 and inventory results in Section 6.0, which includes tables and maps with 2020 road condition. Appendix A contains complete road inventory data with road priority value and road condition value. In our supplementary materials, we include digital spreadsheets and printed copies of data. Additional prints and digital copies of data associated with this Report are available by request from NRPC.

In Phase 2 of this project, we created repair cost scenarios to model pavement condition and repair cost over a 10-year period. Phase 2 applies only to **PAVED** town-maintained roads. We describe our procedure for creating repair cost scenarios in Section 7.0, and in Section 8.0 we describe in detail two scenarios for road maintenance. We define "scenario" as a 10-year period with a fixed annual repair budget and a defined set of repairs. In each scenario, we choose road segments to repair in a given year. We selected road segments and determined the maintenance year by evaluating road condition and priority level. We also received input from the Mason Highway Department (MHD) on that guided our decision-making process in these scenarios.

We hope this Report will assist the MHD in road maintenance planning. We do **NOT** intended this Report to constrain the decision-making process of MHD in selecting road maintenance. Instead, we hope this Report will serve as a tool for Town officials to assess current and future road condition and as a guide for budgeting the cost of future repairs.

RSMS 1 | P a g e

3.0 BENEFITS OF DEVELOPING A ROAD SURFACE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

A Road Surface Management System (RSMS) assessment will offer immediate benefits to Town of Mason. Below, we document key benefits of a RSMS. These benefits will remain relevant years into the future. We hope to continue working with the Town of Mason to keep road data accurate and track the cost of repair. We recommend updating this Report in 5-10 years.

A. ROAD INVENTORY

A complete inventory of a Town-owned roads is critical for effective maintenance and planning. The Town of Mason owns 43 roads totaling 39.5 miles (16.9 miles paved and 22.6 miles unpaved). 22 Town roads are entirely paved or paved in some section; 32 Town roads are entirely unpaved or unpaved in some section. The Town's road network is both a critical asset and a major financial investment. The detailed road inventory in this Report will provide the Mason Highway Department (MHD) with information on road condition, location, and structure that will enhance on-going road maintenance and future planning.

Tables and maps in Section 6.0 provide a summary of 2020 road inventory. Appendix A contains a condensed version of the 2020 road inventory with roads divided into sample segments approximately 0.25 miles in length. We list each road segment with their priority value, condition value, and other attributes. Refer to the supplemental materials included with this report for spreadsheet, PDF, and other digital data containing the complete road inventory.

B Prioritizing Maintenance Needs

Appendix A of this Report, which contains a list all town-maintained roads with a priority and condition value, will be useful for prioritizing immediate maintenance needs. This list provides an objective method for prioritizing maintenance projects when existing resources are insufficient to cover all repairs.

In Appendix A, we list paved and unpaved roads separately. Table A1 contains the Paved Road Inventory and Table A2 contains the Unpaved Road Inventory. In Table A1, we list paved road segments with seven attributes: street name, Segment ID, Importance Value, Traffic Value, Length, Initial PCI, and Priority. Segment ID is a unique number given to each 0.25-mile sample segment created by dividing roads greater than 0.25 miles into smaller pieces. If a road is 0.25 miles or less, there is one segment ID per road with Segment ID of "1". Importance value is a rating from 0 (low) - 5 (high) for how critical a road segment is. Traffic value is a traffic rating from 0 (low) - 5 (high). Initial PCI (Pavement Condition Index) is the pavement rating or score from 0 (low) - 100 (high). Priority is a computer-generated rating from 0 (low) to 100 (high) ranking paved roads for maintenance preference; this attribute is available only for paved segments.

In Table A2, we list unpaved roads by 0.25-mile segment with six attributes: street name, Segment ID, Importance Value, Traffic Value, Length, and Condition Value. These attributes mirror paved road attributes, except for Condition value, which is a simple aggregate or score from our rating. See Section 5.0 of this document for more information assessing paved and unpaved roads.

C JUSTIFYING MAINTENANCE BUDGET INCREASES

The repair cost scenarios created for this Report will provide Town officials with a data-driven means of communicating road maintenance needs to elected officials and voters. These scenarios, detailed in Section 8.0, describe how an increase in spending corresponds to an increase pavement quality across the Town's road network. These scenarios also communicate the consequences of deferred maintenance, both in terms of initial cost-savings and future pavement conditions.

D Making Efficient Use of the Town's Highway Budget

After the cost of installation, new pavement initially requires relatively little maintenance and will therefore be of little cost to a town. For about 75% of a pavement's designed lifespan, maintenance costs are generally less than one-fifth of the cost of pavement rehabilitation. However, if pavement enters the rapid deterioration stage in the last quarter of its designed life, maintenance cost will dramatically increase. Because pavement deteriorates at different rates, there is an "art" to good maintenance management in knowing when a road has reached the critical 75% mark. Often if pavement deteriorates to a point of serious visible distress, it is beyond the critical cost point. A RSMS will help town officials track pavement deterioration across their road network. When critical pavement is identified, the RSMS will help town officials select cost effective maintenance strategies.

Figure 1 (below) shows pavement condition index (PCI) plotted over a 20-year period for hypothetical pavement). PCI is a pavement quality rating from 0 (low) - 100 (high). From year zero to 15 (75% of the pavement's life), the maintenance cost is about one-quarter of the maintenance cost once the road has deteriorated beyond the 75% mark. Beyond the 75% mark, pavement deteriorates faster. During the first 75% of the roads lifespan (15 years), there is a 40% drop in quality. This road will drop another 40% in quality again shortly after passing the 75% mark of its service life.

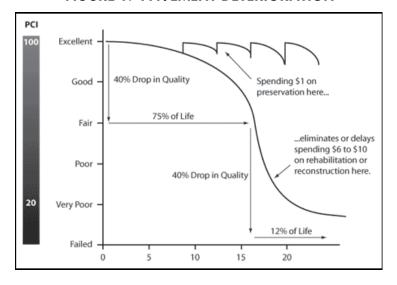


FIGURE 1: PAVEMENT DETERIORATION

4.0 PAVEMENT PRESERVATION AND MAINTENANCE CONCEPTS

RSMS tools offer repair treatment types, organized into the following three general categories:

Preservation Rehabilitation Reconstruction

Preservation is work to improve or sustain the condition of pavement done when pavement is already in good condition. In addition to improving the paved surface condition, preservation work also seals the paved surface and prevents water intrusion. Preservation work will extend pavement life; however, preservation work will not add capacity or structural integrity to a road. In our cost repair budget scenarios (Section 8.0) we use crack seal and double crack seal as preservation treatments. These treatments seal surface-level pavement cracks, making a water-tight surface. Preservation work is generally a fraction of rehabilitation and reconstruction work and considerable cost savings are possible.

Rehabilitation is major repair work to the surface layer of pavement, leaving the existing base. This category of work may include: patching and isolate repairs, shimming and leveling, overlay, milling, or other treatments. Rehabilitation work will extend pavement life and have some structural benefits. Rehabilitation is more expensive than preservation, but less expensive than reconstruction. We use shim paving as a rehabilitation treatment in repair cost budget scenarios (Section 8.0)

Reconstruction is costly work that involves excavation and modification to the road base and the application of new pavement. This level of repair is required if there has been inadequate maintenance, poor drainage, or improper base materials in place. In Section 8.0, we use a full-depth reclamation treatment with a 2" overlay; this is the costliest repair option in our analyses. The Town of Mason Highway Department would like to reduce and limit the use of road reconstruction in favor of well-planned pavement preservation and rehabilitation work.

5.0 EVALUATION OF EXISTING ROADWAY CONDITIONS

In Summer and Fall of 2020, NRPC conducted field assessments on ALL Town-maintained roads in Mason (paved and unpaved). We divided each of the 44 Town-maintained roads into 171 segments, each approximately a 0.25 mile in length. We made road sample segments uniform by surface type, meaning that all segments are entirely paved or entirely unpaved. Dividing roads into smaller, sample segments is advantageous because it accounts for changes in pavement quality across a road, and it provides flexibility for when assigning maintenance in Phase II of this Report (Section 7.0 and 8.0).

We used separate field inventory procedures for sampling paved and unpaved roads. For paved roads, we evaluated eight categories of pavement distress for severity level and extent (see Table 2), following a procedure developed by SADES. For unpaved roads, we evaluated eight categories of road defects specific to gravel roads for severity and extent (see Table 3); this procedure was developed by NRPC based on existing conventions.

FIGURE 2: PAVED ROAD FIELD INVENTORY

Longitudinal or Transverse Cracking	Severity (No Defects, Low, Medium, High)
	Extent (Low, Medium, High)
Alligator Cracking	Severity (No Defects, Low, Medium, High)
	Extent (Low, Medium, High)
Edge Cracking	Severity (No Defects, Low, Medium, High)
	Extent (Low, Medium, High)
Patching or Potholes	Extent (No Defects, Low, Medium, High)
Drainage	Condition (Good, Fair, Poor)
Rutting	Severity (No Defects, Low, Medium, High)
	Extent (Low, Medium, High)
Roughness	Condition (Smooth, Noticeably Uneven, Rough, Very
	Rough)
Frost Heave Severity	Severity (None, Low, Medium, Severe)

FIGURE 3: UNPAVED ROAD FIELD INVENTORY

Rutting	Severity (Low, Medium, High)
-	Extent (Low, Medium, High)
Loose Aggregate	Severity (Low, Medium, High)
	Extent (Low, Medium, High)
Corrugations	Severity (Low, Medium, High)
	Extent (Low, Medium, High)
Potholes	Severity (Low, Medium, High)
	Extent (Low, Medium, High)
Cross Section	Severity (Good, Fair, Poor)
Roadside Drainage	Severity (Good, Fair, Poor)
Dust	Severity (Good, Fair, Poor)
Exposed Rock	Severity (Good, Fair, Poor)

6.0 2020 ROAD INVENTORY RESULTS

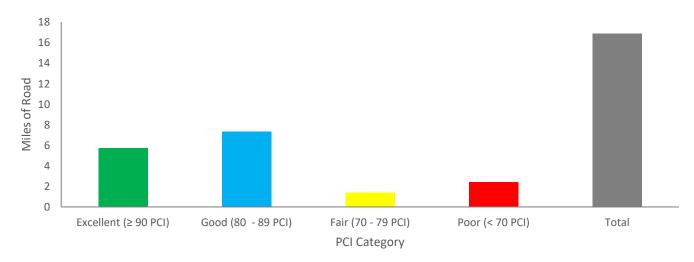
A. PAVED ROAD INVENTORY

Below is a summary of 2020 road inventory results. For paved road segments, we used software to generate a pavement condition index (PCI) value from 0 (low) - 100 (high). We classified segments with PCI or score from 0-69.99 as poor, 70-79.99 as fair, 80-89.99 as good, and 90-100 as excellent.

TABLE 1: 2020 PAVED CONDITIONS

Condition Category	Sum of Length (Miles)	%
Excellent (≥ 90 PCI)	5.72	33.93%
Good (80 - 89 PCI)	7.33	43.43%
Fair (70 - 79 PCI)	1.39	8.22%
Poor (< 70 PCI)	2.43	14.42%
Total	16.87	100.00%

FIGURE 4: 2020 PAVED CONDITION



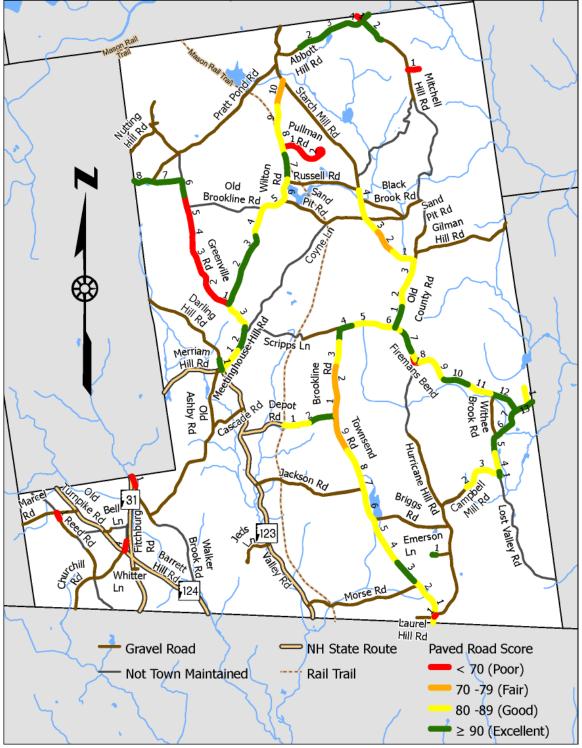


FIGURE 5: 2020 PAVED ROAD INVENTORY MAP

Paved road segments are labeled with Segment ID – See Paved Road Inventory for inventory detail

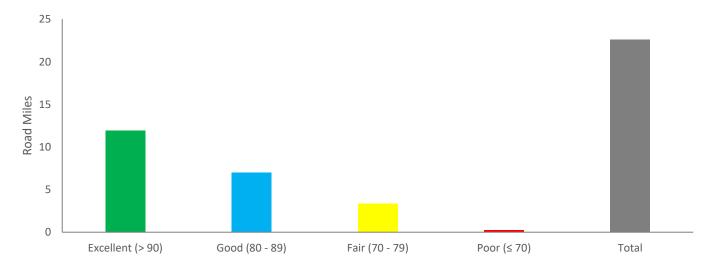
B. UNPAVED ROAD INVENTORY

For unpaved road segments, we created a simple, unweighted score from 0 (low) - 100 (high). We calculated the road condition score for unpaved roads based on eight defects we evaluated for each road segment (Table 2). We classified segments with a score from 0-69.99 as poor, 70-79.99 as fair, 80-89.99 as good, and 90-100 as excellent.

TABLE 2: 2020 UNPAVED CONDITIONS

Condition Category	Total Length (Miles)	%
Excellent (> 90)	11.93	52.84%
Good (80 - 89)	6.98	30.90%
Fair (70 - 79)	3.39	15.01%
Poor (≤ 70)	0.28	1.25%
Total	22.58	100.00%

FIGURE 6: 2020 UNPAVED CONDITIONS



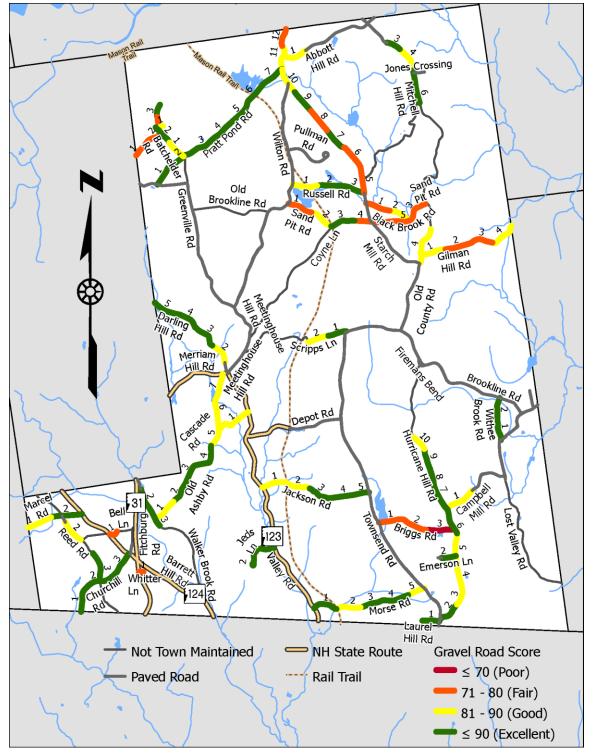


FIGURE 7: 2020 UNPAVED ROAD INVENTORY MAP

Unpaved road segments are labeled with Segment ID – See Unpaved Road Inventory

7.0 PAVEMENT FORECASTING & ANALYSIS

For paved roads only, we used computer software to generate a pavement condition index (PCI) from 0 (low) to 100 (high). We also used computer software to model PCI over time and track repair cost by year for each road segment. Working with the Mason Highway Department (MHD) and asphalt vendors, we developed a list of repair treatments for this analysis. For each repair, we configured the per unit area cost, lifespan, and a percentage increase to PCI (see Table 3).

Repair Repair Repair Lifespan % Increase Comments **Treatment** Cost Unit (Months) to PCI Double Chip \$4.75 Yard² vendor price 84 70 Seal Single Chip Seal \$2.60 Yard² 60 70 vendor price Asphalt Shim based on shim asphalt \$4.62 Yard² 48 65 Paving (3/4'')paving at \$110/Ton Full-Depth Reclamation based on asphalt at \$11.01 Yard² 144 95 with 2" Asphalt \$84.5/ton plus \$1.55/SY Overlay

TABLE 3: 2020 UNPAVED CONDITIONS

To compare repair strategies, we created two repair cost comparison scenarios using computer software. In each scenario, we input the repair treatment list above (Table 3) and used a fixed annual budget. Our fixed annual repair budget was \$260,000 in Scenario 1 and \$173,000 in Scenario 2. For each scenario, we assigned repair treatments to road segments based on their need in the appropriate year. We recorded the cost of each repair plus a 4.0% rate of annual inflation. After we assigned repairs, our software recalculated pavement condition, allowing us to track the impact of repairs and lifespan of repairs over a 10-year horizon.

In Section 8.0, we summarize the results from the repair cost comparison scenarios. There is more detailed information on scenario results in Appendix B (Scenario 1) and Appendix C (Scenario 2) and in the supplementary documents.

In both scenarios, repair costs include only the cost of pavement repair. Repair costs do not take into account other road maintenance costs including drainage (e.g., ditching, culverts, catch basins, underdrain, etc.), shoulders, signage, guardrail, sidewalks, utilities, curbing, and pavement markings.

8.0 SCENARIO FORECASTING RESULTS

A FORECASTING SCENARIO 1: \$260, 000 ANNUAL SPENDING PER YEAR

In this scenario, we assigned repairs to road segments within a 10-year horizon. Our goal was to apply enough repairs so that the average condition of Town-owned pavement would remain the same for 10 years. The annual budget for this scenario (\$260,000) is more that the Town currently spends on maintenance; however, our analysis concludes that this amount is necessary to maintain the current network pavement condition index (PCI). In other words, it is necessary to spend \$260,000 per year on repairs in order to maintain the current average condition of the entire Town-owned, paved road network.

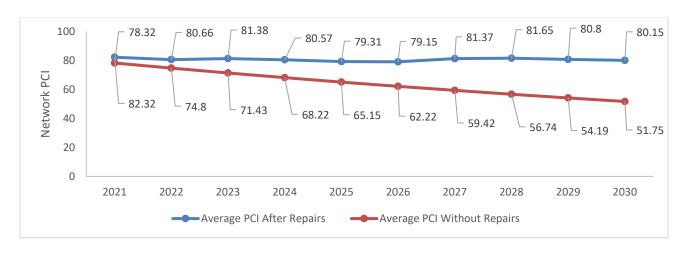


FIGURE 8: NETWORK PCI BY YEAR - SCENARIO 1 \$260,000

Over a 10-year period, network PCI will increase slightly from 78.32, the condition entering 2021, to 80.15 in 2030. Without any repairs, the network PCI will fall to 51.75 after 10 years.

See Appendix B for a complete Scenario 1 results:

- Table B1: Annual repair cost (with 4.0% annual inflation).
- Table B2: Network PCI and cost by year.
- Table B3: Annual cost by repair treatment by year.
- Table B4: Repair details by year.

B Forecasting Scenario 2: \$173, 000 annual spending per year

In this scenario, we assigned repairs to road segments within a 10-year horizon with the goal of creating the best possible pavement conditions using an annual budget of \$173,000. This budget represents what the Town spent on pavement maintenance in recent years; \$123,000 for annual repairs plus a \$50,000 bond item.

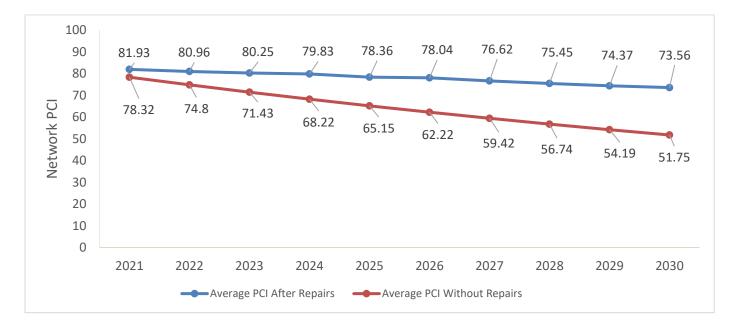


FIGURE 8: NETWORK PCI BY YEAR - SCENARIO 2 \$173,000

Over a 10-year period, network PCI will decrease slightly from 78.32, the condition entering 2021, to 73.56 in 2030. Without any repairs, the network PCI will fall to 51.75 after 10 years.

See Appendix C for a complete lists of Scenario 2 results:

- Table C1: Annual repair cost (with 4.0% annual inflation).
- Table C2: Network PCI and cost by year.
- Table C3: Annual cost by repair treatment by year.
- Table C4: Repair detail by year.

9.0 SUMMARY

A FORECASTING SCENARIO 1: \$260,000 ANNUAL SPENDING PER YEAR

In this scenario, we set the annual repair budget to \$260,000 with the goal of maintaining the current pavement conditions for 10 years. To evaluate average pavement condition, we used the network Pavement Condition Index (PCI) value which is the average PCI value of all a paved road segments in the road network. We calculated a network PCI value each year for 10 years (2021 – 2030); and, for comparison, we calculated a network PCI value before and after hypothetical repairs occurred.

Annual repair spending is \$260,000 in this scenario, approximately \$87,000 more than the Town currently spends. We selected \$260,000 because, according to our analysis, spending this amount per year on repairs will keep the network PCI constant 10 years. In plain terms, this means the average pavement condition will remain the same for 10 years if the Town implements this scenario.

Since it is unrealistic to assume that the Town will increase spending levels to this extent, the network PCI will likely fall over the next 10 year. However, many roads in Mason have low traffic volumes, and deferring maintenance on these roads may make sense- even if it lowers the network PCI. This will allow the Town to prioritize maintenance on roadways with higher traffic volumes and not be constrained by maintaining a network PCI. Also, the following five roads in Mason have short sections of pavement on roads that otherwise entirely unpaved: Lost Valley Road, Walker Brook Road, Hurricane Hill Road, Church Hill Road, and Reed Road. In our analysis, the condition of these short segments contributes to the network PCI. These short, paved areas will not require intensive pavement maintenance and they may be converted to gravel in the future, lowering maintenance costs.

Ultimately, this scenario does not a provide a realistic roadmap for future maintenance because it exceeds the Town's annual repair budget significantly (50%). However, this scenario is a benchmark for comparison with others because the network PCI remains constant after 10 years. Also, data in this Report, specifically repair cost estimations, may be useful for guiding repair budgets. No scenario can supplement or replace local knowledge and expertise, and future repair strategies should be modified for unforeseen events. Regardless, data in this scenario (as well as throughout the report) will be of value for evaluating the cost, impacts, and lifespan of road repairs.

B FORECASTING SCENARIO 2: \$173,000 ANNUAL SPENDING PER YEAR

In this scenario, we set the annual repair budget to \$173,000 with the goal of achieving the best possible pavement conditions over 10 years. Like the previous scenario, we used annual network PCI to evaluate the average pavement condition on Town-owned roads. In this scenario, annual pavement repair spending (\$173,000) matches the Town's current level. The Town allocates \$123,000 annually to repairs with a \$50,000 bond item.

Results from this scenario indicate spending at this level will cause network PCI to decrease after 10 years, from 82.32 in 2021 after repairs are applied to 73.56 in 2030, if the town maintains its current spending level. However, as pointed out above, network PCI factors equally the condition of remote roads and roads low traffic values, such as Emerson Lane. Network PCI also factors in the condition of short, paved sections of otherwise gravel roads, such as: Lost Valley Road, Walker Brook Road, Hurricane Hill Road, Church Hill Road, and Reed Road.

If network PCI decreases over 10 years, as projected by this scenario, the impact can be minimized if the most important Town roads and roads with the highest traffic volumes are prioritized for maintenance. For important and high-traffic roads, preventative maintenance techniques, such as chip seal, will extend the life of pavement that is already in good condition and delay the need for more costly repairs. For less important roads with lower traffic volumes, rehabilitative techniques such as shim paving will allow roads to remain serviceable.

Figure 9 (below) displays both cost repair scenarios on a single graph for comparison with a "no maintenance" scenario.

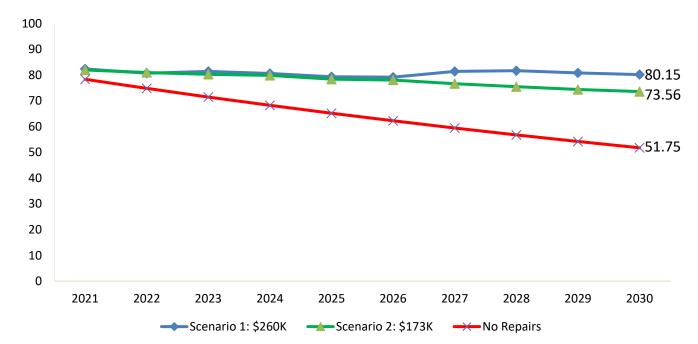


FIGURE 9: PROJECTED NETWORK PCI BY YEAR BY SCENARIO

APPENDIX A: ROAD IVENTORY:

APPENDIX TABLE A1: PAVED ROAD INVENTORY

Street Name	Segment ID	Pavement Width (Ft)	Length (Ft)	2020 PCI (0-100)	Importance (0-5)	Traffic (0-5)	Priority
Abbott Hill Rd	2	23	1320	100	5	5	75
Abbott Hill Rd	3	22	1320	93	5	5	76.75
Abbott Hill Rd	4	22	1568	95	5	5	76.25
Babb Meadow Ln	1	23	941	87	1	1	18.25
Brookline Rd	1	24	1319	79	5	5	80.25
Brookline Rd	2	24	1319	76	5	5	81
Brookline Rd	3	24	1319	84	5	5	79
Brookline Rd	4	23	1319	90	5	5	77.5
Brookline Rd	5	23	1319	84	5	5	79
Brookline Rd	6	23	1319	81	5	5	79.75
Brookline Rd	7	23	1319	90	5	5	77.5
Brookline Rd	8	24	1319	87	5	5	78.25
Brookline Rd	9	23	1320	89	5	5	77.75
Brookline Rd	10	23	1320	95	5	5	76.25
Brookline Rd	11	24	1320	87	5	5	78.25
Brookline Rd	12	24	1322	95	5	5	76.25
Brookline Rd	13	23	1326	92	5	5	77
Campbell Mill Rd	2	21	707	84	3	3	4
Campbell Mill Rd	3	19	1319	89	3	3	47.75
Campbell Mill Rd	4	21	1319	85	3	3	48.75

Street Name	Segment ID	Pavement Width (Ft)	Length (Ft)	2020 PCI (0-100)	Importance (0-5)	Traffic (0-5)	Priority
Campbell Mill Rd	5	21	875	95	3	3	46.25
Campbell Mill Rd	6	21	1000	95	3	3	46.25
Campbell Mill Rd	7	20	1109	95	3	3	46.25
Churchill Rd	4	20	529	41	3	3	59.75
Darling Hill Rd	1	25	559	100	5	2	54
Depot Rd	1	23	1320	87	5	3	64.25
Depot Rd	2	23	1504	95	5	3	62.25
Emerson Ln	1	11	190	95	1	1	16.25
Fireman's Bend	1	15	601	49	1	1	27.75
Greenville Rd	1	22	1319	57	3	3	55.75
Greenville Rd	2	20	1320	58	3	3	55.5
Greenville Rd	3	21	1320	42	3	3	59.5
Greenville Rd	4	21	1320	31	3	3	62.25
Greenville Rd	5	22	1320	37	3	3	60.75
Greenville Rd	6	23	1320	97	3	3	45.75
Greenville Rd	7	23	1320	100	3	3	45
Greenville Rd	8	23	767	100	3	3	45
Hurricane Hill Rd	1	18	106	59	3	3	55.25
Jones Xing	1	19	581	63	1	1	24.25
Lost Valley Rd	1	23	245	100	1	1	15
Meetinghouse Hill Rd	1	26	1322	88	5	4	71
Meetinghouse Hill Rd	2	25	1322	95	5	4	69.25

Street Name	Segment ID	Pavement Width (Ft)	Length (Ft)	2020 PCI (0-100)	Importance (0-5)	Traffic (0-5)	Priority
Meetinghouse Hill Rd	3	24	1596	89	5	4	70.75
Mitchell Hill Rd	1	21	366	47	4	3	66.25
Mitchell Hill Rd	2	21	1448	100	4	3	53
Old County Rd	1	21	1152	91	4	4	62.25
Old County Rd	2	22	1357	81	4	4	64.75
Old County Rd	3	22	1242	88	4	4	63
Pullman Rd	1	21	1320	66	1	1	23.5
Pullman Rd	2	21	1822	65	1	1	23.75
Reed Rd	1	17	380	46	3	4	65.5
Starch Mill Rd	1	22	1292	86	4	4	63.5
Starch Mill Rd	2	23	1320	79	4	4	65.25
Starch Mill Rd	3	23	1320	84	4	4	64
Starch Mill Rd	4	23	1199	87	4	4	63.25
Townsend Rd	1	23	1318	88	5	4	71
Townsend Rd	2	23	1319	83	5	4	72.25
Townsend Rd	3	23	1320	90	5	4	70.5
Townsend Rd	4	23	1320	82	5	4	72.5
Townsend Rd	5	22	1320	85	5	4	71.75
Townsend Rd	6	23	1318	89	5	4	70.75
Townsend Rd	7	24	1320	83	5	5	79.25
Townsend Rd	8	23	1321	85	5	5	78.75
Townsend Rd	9	23	1971	79	5	5	80.25

Street Name	Segment ID	Pavement Width (Ft)	Length (Ft)	2020 PCI (0-100)	Importance (0-5)	Traffic (0-5)	Priority
Walker Brook Rd	1	20	536	47	2	2	43.25
Wilton Rd	1	23	1319	90	5	4	70.5
Wilton Rd	2	23	1319	100	5	4	68
Wilton Rd	3	21	1319	95	5	4	69.25
Wilton Rd	4	21	1319	87	5	4	71.25
Wilton Rd	5	22	1318	87	5	4	71.25
Wilton Rd	6	21	1318	86	5	4	71.5
Wilton Rd	7	22	1319	100	5	4	68
Wilton Rd	8	22	1320	85	5	4	71.75
Wilton Rd	9	21	1321	82	5	4	72.5
Wilton Rd	10	20	1390	78	5	4	73.5

APPENDIX TABLE A2: UNPAVED ROAD INVENTORY

Street Name	Segment ID	Road Surface Width	2020 Road Score (0-100)	Length (FT)	Importance (0-5)	Traffic Volume (0-5)
Abbott Hill Rd	1	21	82	1320	5	5
Batchelder Rd	1	16	90	1051	2	2
Batchelder Rd	2	16	92	1098	1	1
Bell Ln	1	14	78	470	1	1
Black Brook Rd	1	12	75	1319	2	2
Black Brook Rd	2	13	89	1221	2	2
Black Brook Rd	3	18	79	1301	2	2
Blueberry Ln	1	12	81	247	1	1
Briggs Rd	1	24	73	1320	2	2
Briggs Rd	2	21	80	1321	2	2
Briggs Rd	3	19	67	1490	2	2
Campbell Mill Rd	1	18	83	1718	3	3
Cascade Rd	1	15	84	1961	3	3
Churchill Rd	1	19	98	1321	4	3
Churchill Rd	2	18	92	1320	4	3
Churchill Rd	3	17	91	1789	3	3
Darling Hill Rd	2	17	90	1210	5	2
Darling Hill Rd	3	16	92	1406	4	2
Darling Hill Rd	4	16	92	1392	4	2

Street Name	Segment ID	Road Surface Width	2020 Road Score (0-100)	Length (FT)	Importance (0-5)	Traffic Volume (0-5)
Darling Hill Rd	5	17	94	1229	4	2
Emerson Ln	2	12	97	766	1	1
Gilman Hill Rd	1	21	84	1342	3	3
Gilman Hill Rd	2	16	73	1289	3	3
Gilman Hill Rd	3	18	72	1310	3	3
Gilman Hill Rd	4	19	86	1483	3	3
Hurricane Hill Rd	2	18	91	1171	3	3
Hurricane Hill Rd	3	21	90	1205	3	3
Hurricane Hill Rd	4	17	86	1415	3	3
Hurricane Hill Rd	5	17	90	1272	3	3
Hurricane Hill Rd	6	19	98	1371	3	3
Hurricane Hill Rd	7	20	98	1218	2	2
Hurricane Hill Rd	8	16	92	1274	2	2
Hurricane Hill Rd	9	17	97	1000	2	2
Hurricane Hill Rd	10	18	87	823	2	2
Jackson Rd	1	16	86	1320	4	3
Jackson Rd	2	13	83	1320	4	3
Jackson Rd	3	14	98	1320	4	3
Jackson Rd	4	15	92	1320	4	3
Jackson Rd	5	17	93	692	4	3
Jeds Ln	1	18	92	1321	1	1

Street Name	Segment ID	Road Surface Width	2020 Road Score (0-100)	Length (FT)	Importance (0-5)	Traffic Volume (0-5)
Jeds Ln	2	24	93	703	1	1
Laurel Hill Rd	1	18	98	906	1	1
Marcel Rd	1	19	88	1321	4	4
Marcel Rd	2	21	95	1661	4	4
Mitchell Hill Rd	3	16	92	<i>77</i> 1	4	3
Mitchell Hill Rd	4	17	85	1384	4	3
Mitchell Hill Rd	6	18	94	990	4	3
Mitchell Hill Rd	5	17	92	768	4	3
Morse Rd	1	18	91	1320	4	3
Morse Rd	2	19	86	1320	4	3
Morse Rd	3	16	91	1320	4	3
Morse Rd	4	16	91	1320	4	3
Morse Rd	5	16	83	935	4	3
Nutting Hill Rd	1	16	72	1319	2	3
Nutting Hill Rd	2	23	76	1342	1	1
Nutting Hill Rd	3	16	92	672	1	1
Old Ashby Rd	1	16	84	1321	4	4
Old Ashby Rd	2	17	98	1320	4	4
Old Ashby Rd	3	17	92	1321	4	4
Old Ashby Rd	4	17	93	1321	4	4
Old Ashby Rd	5	15	85	1321	4	4

Street Name	Segment ID	Road Surface Width	2020 Road Score (0-100)	Length (FT)	Importance (0-5)	Traffic Volume (0-5)
Old Ashby Rd	6	16	86	1320	4	4
Old Ashby Rd	7	17	85	1383	4	4
Old County Rd	4	21	84	1983	3	3
Pratt Pond Rd	1	16	97	1319	2	2
Pratt Pond Rd	2	17	91	1319	2	2
Pratt Pond Rd	3	14	96	1320	2	2
Pratt Pond Rd	4	18	92	1320	2	2
Pratt Pond Rd	5	18	98	1320	2	2
Pratt Pond Rd	6	19	99	1320	2	2
Pratt Pond Rd	7	17	91	1320	2	4
Reed Rd	2	18	82	1260	3	4
Reed Rd	3	15	92	1598	3	3
Russell Rd	1	19	85	1319	4	3
Russell Rd	2	18	95	1319	4	3
Russell Rd	3	19	98	1261	4	3
Sand Pit Rd	1	19	80	1319	2	3
Sand Pit Rd	2	17	87	1319	2	3
Sand Pit Rd	3	15	92	1321	2	3
Sand Pit Rd	4	15	78	866	2	3
Sand Pit Rd	5	18	72	2097	2	2
Scripps Ln	1	14	91	975	2	2

Street Name	Segment ID	Road Surface Width	2020 Road Score (0-100)	Length (FT)	Importance (0-5)	Traffic Volume (0-5)
Scripps Ln	2	17	89	1134	2	2
Starch Mill Rd	5	18	71	1441	4	4
Starch Mill Rd	6	17	79	1320	4	4
Starch Mill Rd	7	19	92	1320	4	4
Starch Mill Rd	8	17	73	1320	4	4
Starch Mill Rd	9	18	96	1320	4	4
Starch Mill Rd	10	19	85	1398	5	4
Starch Mill Rd	11	15	82	1317	5	4
Starch Mill Rd	12	15	79	933	5	4
Walker Brook Rd	2	16	98	987	2	2
Walker Brook Rd	3	15	97	1227	2	2
Whitter Ln	1	11	76	245	1	1
Withee Brook Rd	1	18	92	1319	3	3
Withee Brook Rd	2	17	96	971	3	3

APPENDIX B SCENARIO 1 – \$260K ANNUAL BUDGET:

APPENDIX TABLE B1: ANNUAL REPAIR COST

Year	Cost		
2021	\$259,931		
2022	\$265,575		
2023	\$258,098		
2024	\$251,660		
2025	\$261,687		
2026	\$268,879		
2027	\$257,743		
2028	\$263,312		
2029	\$267,195		
2030	\$254,712		
Total	\$2,608,790		

APPENDIX TABLE B2: NETWORK PCI AND COST BY YEAR

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030
Average PCI After Repairs	82.32	80.66	81.38	80.5 <i>7</i>	<i>7</i> 9.31	79.15	81.3 <i>7</i>	81.65	80.80	80.15
Average PCI Without Repairs	78.32	74.80	71.43	68.22	65.15	62.22	59.42	56.74	54.19	51.75
Total Miles Treated	1.87	2.51	4.91	3.70	2.60	3.10	2.50	3.25	2.84	1.23
Total Repair Cost	\$259,931	\$265,575	\$258,098	\$251,660	\$261,687	\$268,879	\$257,743	\$263,312	\$267,195	\$254,712

APPENDIX TABLE B3: COST BY REPAIR TREATMENT BY YEAR

Repair	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030
3/8" Chip Seal	\$0	\$26,425	\$91,035	\$125,253	\$79,342	\$90,848	\$45,419	\$25,680	\$10,285	\$0
Double Chip Seal	\$41,550	\$121,234	\$108,474	\$16,296	\$0	\$ 0	\$0	\$20,966	\$ 0	\$0
FDR with HMA 2"	\$1 <i>77</i> ,968	\$ 0	\$0	\$ 0	\$0	\$ 0	\$174,816	\$33, <i>57</i> 1	\$55,140	\$254,712
HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	\$40,413	\$117,916	\$58,588	\$110,110	\$182,345	\$178,031	\$37,508	\$183,096	\$201,770	\$0
Total	\$259,931	\$265,575	\$258,098	\$251,660	\$261,687	\$268,879	\$257,743	\$263,312	\$267,195	\$254,712

APPENDIX TABLE B4: REPAIR DETAIL BY YEAR

Year	Street	Segment	Repair Category	Repair	Miles Treated	Cost
2021	Greenville Rd	1	Rehabilitate and Rebuild	FDR with HMA 2"	0.25	\$36,932
	Greenville Rd	2	Rehabilitate and Rebuild	FDR with HMA 2"	0.25	\$33,581
	Greenville Rd	3	Rehabilitate and Rebuild	FDR with HMA 2"	0.25	\$35,259
	Greenville Rd	4	Rehabilitate and Rebuild	FDR with HMA 2"	0.25	\$35,257
	Greenville Rd	5	Rehabilitate and Rebuild	Rehabilitate and Rebuild FDR with HMA 2" 0.25		\$36,940
	Townsend Rd	8	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	Double Chip Seal	0.25	\$16,672
	Townsend Rd	8	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$16,216
	Townsend Rd 9 Townsend Rd 9		Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	Double Chip Seal	0.37	\$24,877
			Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.37	\$24,196
	Total for Year 2021				2.50	\$259,931

Year	Street	Segment	Repair Category	Repair	Miles Treated	Cost
2022	Townsend	1	Pavement	Double Chip Seal	0.25	\$1 <i>7,</i> 301
	Rd		Preservation/Maintenance			
	Townsend	1	Pavement	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$16,827
	Rd		Preservation/Maintenance	•		
	Townsend	2	Pavement	Double Chip Seal	0.25	\$1 <i>7</i> ,31 <i>7</i>
	Rd		Preservation/Maintenance			
	Townsend	2	Pavement	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$16,843
	Rd		Preservation/Maintenance			
	Townsend	3	Pavement	Double Chip Seal	0.25	\$17,327
	Rd		Preservation/Maintenance			
	Townsend	send 3 Pavement HMA Shim Paving (3/4") 0	0.25	\$16,853		
	Rd		Preservation/Maintenance			
	Townsend	4	Pavement	Double Chip Seal	0.25	\$1 <i>7</i> ,325
	Rd		Preservation/Maintenance			
	Townsend	4	Pavement	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$16,851
	Rd		Preservation/Maintenance			
	Townsend	5	Pavement	Double Chip Seal	0.25	\$16,572
	Rd		Preservation/Maintenance			
	Townsend	5	Pavement	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$16,119
	Rd		Preservation/Maintenance			
	Townsend	6	Pavement	Double Chip Seal	0.25	\$1 <i>7</i> ,309
	Rd		Preservation/Maintenance			

Year	Street	Segment	Repair Category	Repair	Miles Treated	Cost
2022	Townsend Rd	6	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving $(3/4")$	0.25	\$16,835
	Townsend Rd	7	Preservation/Maintenance Double Chip Seal		0.25	\$18,083
	Townsend Rd	7	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving $(3/4")$	0.25	\$17,588
	Wilton Rd	8	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.25	\$9,075
	Wilton Rd	9	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.25	\$8,666
	Wilton Rd	10	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.26	\$8,683
	Total for Year 2022				4.26	\$265,575

Year	Street	Segment	Repair Category	Repair	Miles Treated	Cost
2023	Campbell Mill Rd	2	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.13	\$8,569
	Campbell Mill Rd	3	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$14,471
	Campbell Mill Rd	5	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.17	\$10,616
	Campbell Mill Rd	6	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving $(3/4")$	0.19	\$12,124
	Campbell Mill Rd	7	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.21	\$12,807
	Greenville Rd	6	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.25	\$9,862
	Greenville Rd	7	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.25	\$9,864
	Greenville Rd	8	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.15	\$5,730
	Pullman Rd	1	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	Double Chip Seal	0.25	\$16,457
	Pullman Rd	2	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	Double Chip Seal	0.35	\$22,713
	Starch Mill Rd	1	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	Double Chip Seal	0.24	\$16,880
	Starch Mill Rd	2	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	Double Chip Seal	0.25	\$18,028

Year	Street	Segment	Repair Category	Repair	Miles Treated	Cost
2023	Starch Mill Rd	3	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	Double Chip Seal	0.25	\$18,021
	Starch Mill Rd	4	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	Double Chip Seal	0.23	\$16,376
	Wilton Rd	1	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.25	\$9,861
	Wilton Rd	2	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.25	\$9,861
	Wilton Rd	3	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" (hin Soal		\$9,003
	Wilton Rd	4	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.25	\$9,004
	Wilton Rd	5	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.25	\$9,421
	Wilton Rd	6	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.25	\$8,996
	Wilton Rd	7	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.25	\$9,433
	Total for Year 2023				4.91	\$258,098

Year	Street	Segment	Repair Category	Repair	Miles Treated	Cost
2024	Brookline Rd	1	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.25	\$10,700
	Brookline Rd	1	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$19,013
	Brookline Rd	2	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.25	\$10,702
	Brookline Rd	2	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$19,01 <i>7</i>
	Brookline Rd	3	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.25	\$10,700
	Brookline Rd	3	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$19,013
	Brookline Rd	4	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.25	\$10,253
	Brookline Rd	4	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$18,219
	Brookline Rd	5	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.25	\$10,253
	Brookline Rd	5	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$18,219
	Campbell Mill Rd	2	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.13	\$5,015
	Campbell Mill	3	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.25	\$8,470
	Campbell Mill	4	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$16,628
	Campbell Mill	5	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.17	\$6,213
	Campbell Mill	6	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.19	\$7,096
	Campbell Mill Rd	7	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.21	\$7,496
	Greenville Rd	1	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.25	\$9,810
	Greenville Rd	2	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	Double Chip Seal	0.25	\$16,296
	Greenville Rd	3	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.25	\$9,366
	Greenville Rd	4	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.25	\$9,366
	Greenville Rd	5	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.25	\$9,812
	Total for Year 2024		,		4.95	\$251,660

Year	Street	Segment	Repair Category	Repair	Miles Treated	Cost
2025	Abbott Hill Rd	2	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$18,966
	Abbott Hill Rd	3	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$18,138
	Abbott Hill Rd	4	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.30	\$21,551
	Brookline Rd	6	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.25	\$10,664
	Brookline Rd	6	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$18,950
	Brookline Rd	7	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.25	\$10,665
	Brookline Rd	7	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$18,951
	Brookline Rd	8	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.25	\$11,124
	Brookline Rd	8	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$19,767
	Campbell Mill Rd	4	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.25	\$9,732
	Meetinghouse Hill Rd	1	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.25	\$12,079
	Meetinghouse Hill Rd	1	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$21,464
	Meetinghouse Hill Rd	2	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.25	\$11,615
	Meetinghouse Hill Rd	2	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$20,639
	Meetinghouse Hill Rd	3	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.30	\$13,461
	Meetinghouse Hill Rd	3	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.30	\$23,920
	Total for Year 2025				4.15	\$261,687

Year	Street	Segment	Repair Category	Repair	Miles Treated	Cost
2026	Abbott Hill Rd	2	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.25	\$11,100
	Abbott Hill Rd	3	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.25	\$10,616
	Abbott Hill Rd	4	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.30	\$12,613
	Brookline Rd	9	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.25	\$11 , 097
	Brookline Rd	9	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$19,718
	Brookline Rd	10	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.25	\$11,096
	Brookline Rd	10	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$19 , 717
	Brookline Rd	11	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.25	\$11,582
	Brookline Rd	11	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$20,580
	Brookline Rd	12	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.25	\$11 , 595
	Brookline Rd	12	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$20,604
	Brookline Rd	13	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.25	\$11,149
	Brookline Rd	13	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$19,811
	Mitchel Hill Rd	1	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.07	\$4,991
	Mitchel Hill Rd	2	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.27	\$19,754
	Old County Rd	1	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.22	\$1 <i>5,</i> 712
	Old County Rd	2	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.26	\$19,395
	Old County Rd	3	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.24	\$1 <i>7,</i> 750
	Total for Year 2026				4.35	\$268,879

Year	Street	Segment	Repair Category	Repair	Miles Treated	Cost
2027	Churchill Rd	4	Rehabilitate and Rebuild	FDR with HMA 2"	0.10	\$1 <i>7,</i> 01 <i>7</i>
	Darling Hill Rd	1	Rehabilitate and Rebuild	FDR with HMA 2"	0.11	\$22,500
	Depot Rd	1	Rehabilitate and Rebuild	FDR with HMA 2"	0.25	\$48,861
	Depot Rd	2	Rehabilitate and Rebuild	FDR with HMA 2"	0.28	\$ <i>55,</i> 701
	Hurricane Hill Rd	1	Rehabilitate and Rebuild	FDR with HMA 2"	0.02	\$3,086
	Mitchel Hill Rd	1	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.07	\$2,921
	Mitchel Hill Rd	2	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.27	\$11,562
	Old County Rd	1	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.22	\$9,196
	Old County Rd	2	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.26	\$11,352
	Old County Rd	3	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.24	\$10,389
	Reed Rd	1	Rehabilitate and Rebuild	FDR with HMA 2"	0.07	\$10,394
	Walker Brook Rd	1	Rehabilitate and Rebuild	FDR with HMA 2"	0.10	\$1 <i>7</i> ,259
	Wilton Rd	9	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$18,735
	Wilton Rd	10	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.26	\$18,773
	Total for Year 2027				2.50	\$257,743

Year	Street	Segment	Repair Category	Repair	Miles Treated	Cost
2028	Depot Rd	1	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.25	\$12,000
	Depot Rd	2	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.28	\$13,680
	Fireman's Bend	1	Rehabilitate and Rebuild	FDR with HMA 2"	0.11	\$15,092
	Jones Xing	1	Rehabilitate and Rebuild	FDR with HMA 2"	0.11	\$18,479
	Starch Mill Rd	1	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.24	\$19,975
	Starch Mill Rd	2	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$21,334
	Wilton Rd	1	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$21,318
	Wilton Rd	2	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$21,320
	Wilton Rd	3	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$19,464
	Wilton Rd	4	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$19,465

Year	Street	Segment	Repair Category	Repair	Miles Treated	Cost
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2028	Wilton Rd	5	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$20,367
	Wilton Rd	6	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$19,448
	Wilton Rd	7	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	Double Chip Seal	0.25	\$20,966
	Wilton Rd	8	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$20,404
	Total for Year 2028				3.25	\$263,312

Year	Street	Segment	Repair Category	Repair	Miles Treated	Cost
2029	Brookline Rd	2	Rehabilitate and Rebuild	FDR with HMA 2"	0.25	\$55,140
	Darling Hill Rd	1	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.11	\$5,747
	Greenville Rd	1	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$21,209
	Greenville Rd	2	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$19,285
	Greenville Rd	3	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$20,248
	Greenville Rd	4	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$20,247
	Greenville Rd	5	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$21,214
	Greenville Rd	6	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$22,174
	Greenville Rd	7	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$22,178
	Greenville Rd	8	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.15	\$12,884
	Jones Xing	1	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.11	\$4,538
	Starch Mill Rd	3	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$22,178
	Starch Mill Rd	4	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.23	\$20,154
	Total for Year 2029				2.84	\$267,195

Year	Street	Segment	Repair Category	Repair	Miles Treated	Cost
2030	Babb Meadow Ln	1	Rehabilitate and Rebuild	FDR with HMA 2"	0.18	\$39,200
	Emerson Ln	1	Rehabilitate and Rebuild	FDR with HMA 2"	0.04	\$3,775
	Lost Valley Rd	1	Rehabilitate and Rebuild	FDR with HMA 2"	0.05	\$10,189
	Pullman Rd	1	Rehabilitate and Rebuild	FDR with HMA 2"	0.25	\$50,198
	Pullman Rd	2	Rehabilitate and Rebuild	FDR with HMA 2"	0.35	\$69,278
	Townsend Rd	9	Rehabilitate and Rebuild	FDR with HMA 2"	0.37	\$82,072
	Total for Year 2030				1.23	\$254,712

APPENDIX C SCENARIO 2. ANALYSIS RESULTS (TABLES):

APPENDIX TABLE C1: ANNUAL REPAIR COST

Year	Cost
2021	\$1 <i>77,</i> 968
2022	\$174,136
2023	\$175,350
2024	\$172,933
2025	\$1 <i>7</i> 3,111
2026	\$165,612
2027	\$1 <i>77</i> ,345
2028	\$166,080
2029	\$173,169
2030	\$171,701
Total	\$1,727,405

APPENDIX TABLE C2: NETWORK PCI AND COST BY YEAR

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030
Average PCI After Repairs	81.93	80.96	80.25	79.83	78.36	78.04	76.62	75.45	74.37	73.56
Average PCI Without Repairs	78.32	74.8	71.43	68.22	65.15	62.22	59.42	56.74	54.19	51.75
Total Miles Treated	1.25	3.64	3.42	3.41	2.35	2.18	1.75	2.14	1.91	1.91
Total Repair Cost	\$177,968	\$174,136	\$1 <i>75,</i> 350	\$172,933	\$173,111	\$165,612	\$177,345	\$166,080	\$173,169	\$171,701

APPENDIX TABLE C3: COST BY REPAIR TREATMENT BY YEAR

Repair	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030
3/8" Chip Seal	\$0	\$80,824	\$72,395	\$87,953	\$9,732	\$0	\$25,834	\$25,680	\$13,439	\$0
FDR with HMA 2"	\$177,968	\$0	\$0	\$12,901	\$0	\$0	\$104,561	\$18,479	\$0	\$3,775
HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	\$0	\$93,312	\$102,956	\$72,079	\$163,379	\$165,612	\$46,949	\$121,921	\$159,729	\$167,926
Total	\$177,968	\$174,136	\$175,350	\$172,933	\$173,111	\$165,612	\$177,345	\$166,080	\$173,169	\$171,701

APPENDIX TABLE C4: REPAIR DETAIL BY YEAR

Year	Street	Order ID	Repair Category	Repair	Miles Treated	Cost
2021	Greenville Rd	1	Rehabilitate and Rebuild	FDR with HMA 2"	0.25	\$36,932
	Greenville Rd	2	Rehabilitate and Rebuild	FDR with HMA 2"	0.25	\$33,581
	Greenville Rd	3	Rehabilitate and Rebuild	FDR with HMA 2"	0.25	\$35,259
	Greenville Rd	4	Rehabilitate and Rebuild	FDR with HMA 2"	0.25	\$35,257
	Greenville Rd	5	Rehabilitate and Rebuild	FDR with HMA 2"	0.25	\$36,940
	Total for Year 2021				1.25	\$177,968

Year	Street	Order ID	Repair Category	Repair	Miles Treated	Cost
2022	Townsend Rd	2	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$16,843
	Townsend Rd	4	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$16,851
	Townsend Rd	7	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$17,588
	Townsend Rd	8	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$16,865
	Townsend Rd	9	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.37	\$25,164
	Wilton Rd	1	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.25	\$9,482
	Wilton Rd	2	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.25	\$9,482
	Wilton Rd	4	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.25	\$8,657

Year	Street	Order ID	Repair Category	Repair	Miles Treated	Cost
2022	Wilton Rd	5	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.25	\$9,059
	Wilton Rd	6	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.25	\$8,650
	Wilton Rd	7	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.25	\$9,070
	Wilton Rd	8	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.25	\$9,075
	Wilton Rd	9	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.25	\$8,666
	Wilton Rd	10	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.26	\$8,683
	Total for Year 2022				3.64	\$174,136

Year	Street	Order ID	Repair Category	Repair	Miles Treated	Cost
2023	Campbell Mill Rd	2	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.13	\$8,569
	Campbell Mill Rd	3	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$14,471
	Campbell Mill Rd	5	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.17	\$10,616
	Greenville Rd	6	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.25	\$9,862
	Greenville Rd	7	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.25	\$9,864
	Greenville Rd	8	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.15	\$5,730
	Starch Mill Rd	1	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.24	\$9,239
	Starch Mill Rd	2	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.25	\$9,868
	Starch Mill Rd	3	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.25	\$9,864

Year	Street	Order ID	Repair Category	Repair	Miles Treated	Cost
2023	Starch Mill Rd	4	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.23	\$8,964
	Townsend Rd	1	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$17,500
	Townsend Rd	3	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$17,527
	Townsend Rd	5	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$16,764
	Townsend Rd	6	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$17,508
	Wilton Rd	3	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.25	\$9,003
	Total for Year 2023				3.42	\$175,350

Year	Street	Order ID	Repair Category	Repair	Miles Treated	Cost
2024	Brookline Rd	3	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$19,013
	Brookline Rd	4	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$18,219
	Brookline Rd	5	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$18,219
	Brookline Rd	10	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.25	\$10,259
	Brookline Rd	12	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.25	\$10,720
	Campbell Mill Rd	2	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.13	\$5,015
	Campbell Mill Rd	3	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.25	\$8,470
	Campbell Mill Rd	4	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$16,628

Year	Street	Order ID	Repair Category	Repair	Miles Treated	Cost
2024	Campbell Mill Rd	5	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.17	\$6,213
	Fireman's Bend	1	Rehabilitate and Rebuild	FDR with HMA 2" - ASMG	0.11	\$12,901
	Greenville Rd	1	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.25	\$9,810
	Greenville Rd	2	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.25	\$8,920
	Greenville Rd	3	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.25	\$9,366
	Greenville Rd	4	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.25	\$9,366
	Greenville Rd	5	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.25	\$9,812
	Total for Year 2024				3.41	\$172,933

Year	Street	Order ID	Repair Category	Repair	Miles Treated	Cost
2025	Abbott Hill Rd	3	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$18,138
	Abbott Hill Rd	4	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.30	\$21,551
	Brookline Rd	6	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$18,950
	Brookline Rd	7	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$18,951
	Brookline Rd	8	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$19,767
	Campbell Mill Rd	4	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.25	\$9,732
	Meetinghouse Hill Rd	1	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$21,464
	Meetinghouse Hill Rd	2	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$20,639
	Meetinghouse Hill Rd	3	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.30	\$23,920
	Total for Year 2025				2.35	\$173,111

Year	Street	Order ID	Repair Category	Repair	Miles Treated	Cost
2026	Brookline Rd	2	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$20,569
	Brookline Rd	9	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$19,718
	Brookline Rd	11	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$20,580
	Mitchel Hill Rd	1	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.07	\$4,991
	Mitchel Hill Rd	2	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.27	\$19,754
	Old County Rd	2	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.26	\$19,395
	Old County Rd	3	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.24	\$17,750
	Pullman Rd	1	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$18,005
	Pullman Rd	2	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.35	\$24,849
Total for Year 2026						\$165,612

Year	Street	Order ID	Repair Category	Repair	Miles Treated	Cost
2027	Darling Hill Rd	1	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.11	\$9,441
	Depot Rd	1	Rehabilitate and Rebuild	FDR with HMA 2"	0.25	\$48,861
	Depot Rd	2	Rehabilitate and Rebuild	FDR with HMA 2"	0.28	\$55,701
	Mitchel Hill Rd	1	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.07	\$2,921
	Mitchel Hill Rd	2	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.27	\$11,562

Year	Street	Order ID	Repair Category	Repair	Miles Treated	Cost
2027	Old County Rd	2	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.26	\$11,352
	Wilton Rd	9	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$18,735
	Wilton Rd	10	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.26	\$18,773
	Total for Year 2027				1.75	\$177,345

Year	Street	Order ID	Repair Category	Repair	Miles Treated	Cost
2028	Depot Rd	1	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.25	\$12,000
	Depot Rd	2	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.28	\$13,680
	Jones Xing	1	Rehabilitate and Rebuild	FDR with HMA 2"	0.11	\$18,479
	Starch Mill Rd	1	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.24	\$19,975
	Starch Mill Rd	2	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$21,334
	Wilton Rd	5	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$20,367
	Wilton Rd	6	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$19,448
	Wilton Rd	7	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$20,392
	Wilton Rd	8	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$20,404
	Total for Year 2028				2.14	\$166,080

Year	Street	Order ID	Repair Category	Repair	Miles Treated	Cost
2029	Babb Meadow Ln	1	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.18	\$8,901
	Babb Meadow Ln	1	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.18	\$1 <i>5</i> ,816
	Brookline Rd	1	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$23,132
	Greenville Rd	5	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$21,214
	Greenville Rd	6	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$22,174
	Greenville Rd	7	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$22,178
	Greenville Rd	8	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.15	\$12,884
	Jones Xing	1	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	3/8" Chip Seal	0.11	\$4,538
	Starch Mill Rd	3	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$22,178
	Starch Mill Rd	4	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.23	\$20,154
	Total for Year 2029				2.09	\$173,169

Year	Street	Order ID	Repair Category	Repair	Miles Treated	Cost
2030	Brookline Rd	13	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$23,176
	Emerson Ln	1	Rehabilitate and Rebuild	FDR with HMA 2" - ASMG	0.04	\$3,775
	Greenville Rd	1	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$22,058
	Greenville Rd	3	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$21,058
	Greenville Rd	4	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$21,057
	Townsend Rd	8	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$23,081
	Townsend Rd	9	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.37	\$34,439
	Wilton Rd	1	Pavement Preservation/Maintenance	HMA Shim Paving (3/4")	0.25	\$23,058
	Total for Year 2030				1.91	\$171,701
	Total					\$1,727,405